

THE SALT LAKE HERALD

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AMUSEMENTS TODAY.
Orpheum—Matinee and night, "Cumberland 61."
Lyric—Matinee and night, Vaudeville.

WEATHER FOR SALT LAKE.
Cloudy and cooler.

THE METALS.
Silver, 67 1/2 per ounce.
Copper (castings), 22 1/2 per pound.
Copper (cathodes), 22 1/2 per pound.
Lead, 5 1/2 per 100 pounds.

THE GLORIOUS FOURTH.
To the American eagle—that beautiful bird. This is the day he screams over the greatest country the sun ever shone on. What if the explosions do jar you occasionally! What if you were awakened at the dawn's early light by the infernal din of the small boy's noise producers! This is the birthday anniversary of your country, man, and you ought to be willing to put up with a few discomforts. If there had not been a handful of big, brave, patriotic men in Faneuil hall in Philadelphia to pass the Declaration of Independence a hundred and thirty-one years ago today, the world's history would have been different.

Some of our methods of celebrating the anniversary seem foolish. The man that makes the loudest noise isn't always the truest patriot, and the blowing off of a finger or two by the small boy does not necessarily indicate that the boy loves his country any more than the boy that escapes unscathed. These are only minor details in the general hurrah. Every individual has the inalienable right to celebrate according to his individual rights, as long as he does not transgress the law. We may not say him nay in anything until he renders himself amenable to the statutes in such case made and provided.

And we hope everybody will find time to celebrate in some fashion this, the greatest anniversary in American history. Do you ever stop to think of the courage the passage of the Declaration of Independence involved? The men who passed and signed it placed their heads within the jaws of the British lion. It is to be doubted if a majority of them believed in their hearts that the colonists could win the fight into which the Declaration inevitably plunged them. But they were willing to sacrifice themselves for their principles.

They believed in and were willing to do battle, even with the champion of champions, for the cause of liberty and equality before the law. If their cause had not been just they could never have won the conflict that followed. For unrighteous principles they would never have had the courage to suffer as they did suffer. And we who have reaped so richly from their sowing would not deserve the splendid heritage they gave us if we did not honor their memory.

They builded better than they knew. Upon the foundation stones that were laid in blood and self-sacrifice there has been reared a republic that is an inspiration and an example to all the people of the world. They have given us a great nation, a Christian nation, whose torch of liberty has lighted the pathway of millions of citizens in this and other lands. The anniversary of their act of inspiring heroism is the anniversary of all anniversaries that Americans everywhere should celebrate.

"THE THIRD DEGREE."

The grand jury of Queens county, New York, refused the other day to indict Harry Becker for murder, notwithstanding the fact that he had confessed his guilt to the police. The indictment was refused because the grand jury learned that Becker had been given what is known in police parlance as "the third degree." That is, he had been tortured by the officers of the peace until he was ready to confess almost anything they wanted him to confess. Therefore, his statement that he was guilty was regarded by the grand jury, and properly so, as without value.

The process of "sweating" confessions out of prisoners has grown to be an intolerable offense in this country. Supposed criminals are subjected to cruelties that should not be possible in an enlightened country. The law of the land presumes a defendant to be innocent until he has been proven guilty. The moment a man is arrested, or even suspected of the commission of a crime, the police regard him as guilty and determine their subsequent proceedings toward him, prior to the trial, on that theory.

The suspect under arrest is given no opportunity whatever to rest until after a "confession" has been wrung from him. One pleasant little system is to waken the prisoner at intervals of ten or fifteen minutes throughout the night and to keep him awake all day. He is absolutely at the mercy of the police. Every time he is awakened he is asked questions, one after another, fired into him with relentless determination to bring out a fatal admission. Anybody who knows what it is to lie down to sleep and then be aroused time and again through the night, knows that for the sake of a few hours of uninterrupted repose one would be willing to tell any story to escape the torment.

Prisoners are frequently treated brutally in other ways. They are placed in dark cells on bread and water and held there incommunicado; sometimes they are beaten. And this, mind you, not by way of punishment, for policemen have no power to punish a criminal, but merely because the man in their hands, though he may be absolutely innocent, refuses to satisfy the police with an admission of guilt. The evil is one that should be stopped. In no other country in the world except Russia, as far as our information goes, is the practice permitted.

In England it is the duty of the police to warn the prisoner that anything he says may be used against him. The same rule prevails in France and Germany. In those countries "the third degree" is as out of date as the rack, the thumb screw and the stake. It should be equally out of date here.

THE WOMAN WHO REMEMBERED

Perhaps a hundred people owe their escape from death or serious injury to the presence of mind of a woman. If Mrs. Olson had not remembered that a Lagoon train was due near the scene of the powder explosion Tuesday afternoon, great loss of life would almost certainly have resulted. While men in the neighborhood of the burning cars of powder thought only of their own safety, while they ran, panic-stricken, in every direction, this woman remembered the Lagoon train. Down the track she ran, frantically waving her white apron as a signal to the engineer to stop. Just in time the signal was seen and a disaster that would have shocked the community from end to end, that would have brought mourning into many homes, was averted.

The Herald hastens to pay tribute to the woman who remembered. Our story of the affair says that her English is broken, that she had difficulty in making the engineer understand why she had stopped the train. Of foreign birth, in a land that is strange to her, she has won here a home that will always be hers, a home in the hearts of her adopted countrymen. When the crisis came she was equal to it. We wish there were more like Mrs. Olson. All honor to her, and may her act of unselfish heroism be an inspiration and an example to every one of us.

G. S. McFarland of the Democratic executive committee of Massachusetts has resigned because he doesn't like Henry M. Whitney. This is doubtless a terrible blow to the Democrats, and is likely to lose Massachusetts to the party at the national election next year, but we are very much afraid we'll have to stand it. And we're going to do our very best to bear up.

Now suppose, just suppose, that a United States marshal had a subpoena for an ordinary citizen, and suppose he had reason to believe Mr. Ordinary Citizen was concealed in his own house. How long would it take the marshal to search the house from cellar to garret, taking in the closets en route? Why isn't the Rockefeller house searched?

The mayor of Baltimore proposes an ordinance restricting the diet of bachelors to bread, notwithstanding the fact that, according to an ancient authority, man cannot live by bread alone. If the ordinance goes through there won't be many bachelors around Baltimore. But how can a man, of his own volition, be a bachelor in Baltimore?

We wish the relatives of Captain Hooker, who left his fortune of \$50,000 to the government, full success in their efforts to break his will. With a surplus of \$87,000,000 in the national treasury, it can hardly be said that the nation needs the Hooker legacy.

An eastern exchange, discussing the "back to the constitution" cry that is being organized, wants to know where the constitution is. We are laboring under the impression that Mr. Roosevelt at it long since without conditions.

The mothers of the country doubtless find it hard to be glad that this glorious Fourth business was ever organized. And they won't find it hard to be glad when the celebrations are all over.

The corn in some parts of Iowa is said to be higher than a grown man's head. If it continues to grow at the present rate the farmers will have to harvest it with airships.

It really seems a work of supererogation for the defense in the Haywood case to prove Harry Orchard a liar. According to his own admissions, he is everything else.

Senator Sutherland has sailed for Europe and Senator Smoot is in Utah, but we haven't noticed the country tipping up any.

SOCIETY

Miss Lorene Leary gave a luncheon at the Country club yesterday for Miss Beatrice Cheesman, at which about a score of their friends were entertained. The long table was decorated in red, white and blue, three large bowls holding deep red poppies, white marguerites and blue corn flowers forming the floral decorations. Small flags were at each place, and each girl had a limerick suited to her individuality at her place. The guests, besides Miss Cheesman, were Mrs. Alpha T. Easton, Mrs. Ashby D. Cleveland, Mrs. Brig. Cannon, Miss Frances Borden, Miss Gertrude Hanson, Miss Marge Ellerbeck, Miss Aurania Ellerbeck, Miss Louise Sullivan, Miss Mildred McMillan, Miss Bess McMillan, Mrs. Jack Keith, Mrs. Blyth of Butte, Mrs. Arthur Behal, Mrs. Roscoe Bredon, Miss Bess Niles, Miss Evon Townsend, Miss Lela Stingley, Miss Minette Baer and Miss Elizabeth McIntyre.

Mrs. George Francis Stiehl was the hostess yesterday afternoon at a large and elaborate tea at her home on Brigham street, which was attended by a great many of her friends. The rooms were decorated with the national colors throughout and great flags were hung on the wide veranda surrounding the house. Bows of tri-colored flowers were on mantels and in window alcoves and in the dining room a small drum held the flowers which were red and white sweet peas and blue corn. Blooming around this were small flags and flags were used as favors for the guests. With the hostess receiving were Mrs. A. E. Rykert and Mrs. Philip Clarke, Mrs. Hal W. Brown and Mrs. A. J. Gorham, Mrs. W. H. Child and Mrs. George T. Erice poured and punch was served by Miss Edna Bailey, Miss Judith Evans and Miss Esther Allen.

Miss Ruth Kingsbury entertained a few of her friends at a dinner last evening at the Newhouse home on Brigham street. The long table was decorated with pink carnations and pink sweet peas, and covers were laid for fourteen. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Brig. Cannon, Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Thompson, Miss Aline Maclean, Miss Evon Townsend, Miss Elizabeth McIntyre, Miss Lela Stingley, Lieutenant Donald R. Robinson, Norris R. Phil, Dr. Lundgren, C. C. Parsons and J. J. Campbell.

The day we celebrate will be hailed with delight by several hundred of the small boys this year, as innumerable plans for spending the day far from the maddening crowd are afoot, and a great number of the society folk will take to the hills in their motor cars and avoid the noise and rush. The last set of doubles in the tennis contest will be begun today at the Country club, and a buffet supper will be served in the evening.

Mrs. W. Edward Fife entertained yesterday at a morning bridge party at the Country club, followed by a luncheon. Eight tables of bridge were played and prizes were awarded the winners at each. At the luncheon which followed, the decorations were all in the red, white and blue, and favors of small tri-colored fans were at each place. Covers were laid for thirty-six.

Mr. and Mrs. Sereno R. Tuttle entertained a large number of their friends last evening at a dinner in celebration of their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. The guests were seated at small tables, and the national colors were carried out in all the table appointments. Place cards significant of the wedding years ago were at each place. Covers were laid for forty.

Miss Jennie Sands left yesterday with her aunt, Mrs. F. E. Houston, for Boston and the New England coast, where she will spend the summer. Late in the season she will return to many of her musical studies.

Mrs. Sol Siegel is home after a stay of nearly three months in Baltimore.

Miss Julia Cullen has returned from Wilesey and will spend the summer with Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Cullen at their home on Fifth South street.

Mrs. George Sutherland and her daughter, Miss Edith Sutherland, will summer at Magnolia Beach.

Mrs. S. H. Gilson of Ogden spent yesterday in the city visiting friends.

Miss Jennie Duffie and Miss Ethelyn Gardner arrived last evening and will spend the next few weeks with the McMullan family.

Mrs. George M. Bon is in Boston spending the summer with relatives.

Miss Elizabeth Niles is home from college to spend the summer with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. D. Niles.

Mrs. Arthur Behal is back from Los Angeles and is with Mr. and Mrs. Simon Bamberger at their home.

Miss Ruth Kingsbury will entertain at a luncheon on Saturday.

Mrs. Oscar L. Cox and her mother and sister, Mrs. Buddemer and Mrs. Mackey, will leave Saturday for Los Angeles.

Dr. and Mrs. Archibald Rykert, who have spent the past few weeks in town, expect to leave shortly to return to their home in Paris.

The Misses Linda and Emily Jessup will leave tomorrow for Los Angeles to be present during the sessions of the National Educational association. They will spend some time on the coast later.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Oglesby returned yesterday from their wedding trip, and are at home at the Oglesby home on Sixth East street.

Mrs. Nelson Youngberg and her children will leave tomorrow to join Mr. Youngberg in Kemmerer for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Maas will entertain this evening at the first of a series of evening parties at their new home on Second street.

Mrs. Fred Slade entertains this afternoon at cards.

Mrs. D. S. Spencer will give a card party tomorrow afternoon.

Mrs. Morris L. Ritchie and her children will go to Brighton within a few days to spend the remainder of the summer.

Miss Mary Moore will arrive in New York today and will come directly home to join her parents here for the summer.

Jack Farrell is spending a few days with his folks, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Farrell, en route to New York from the coast.

Mrs. O. S. Williams and son Donald left for California, where they will visit with Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Williams at Riverside.

A home wedding of Tuesday evening was given yesterday afternoon at the residence of Mrs. F. E. Houston, 475 Fourth street, in honor of Mrs. W. H. Jones. The table was decorated with roses and flags, while tiny silk flags were used as place cards. Eight guests were present at luncheon, after which cards were indulged in. Prizes were awarded to Mrs. L. H. Dean, Mrs. Campbell, Mrs. Kittie Hollis and Mrs. Smeltzer. The favors were beautiful Japanese portraits.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.
4519—Everett J. Murray, Evanston, Wyo. Mazie Olive Wade, Evanston, Wyo.

KEITH-O'BRIEN'S

Annual Round-Up Sale

Biggest Merchandising Event in the History of Utah



10% to half prices --mostly

half prices--on new and desirable goods.

Starts Monday July 8

Extra sales people to make shopping easy

Refrigerator Specials

	Ice Capac.	Reg.	Sp.
No. 1602, White Enamel Lined.....	50 lbs.	\$16.00	\$13.50
No. 1603, White Enamel Lined.....	70 lbs.	18.00	15.00
No. 1604, White Enamel Lined.....	100 lbs.	20.00	16.50
No. 1624, White Enamel Lined.....	70 lbs.	18.00	15.00
No. 240, Tile Lined.....	125 lbs.	80.00	60.00
No. 455, Tile Lined.....	150 lbs.	110.00	80.00
No. 440, Opal Glass Lined.....	125 lbs.	90.00	65.00

These Tile-lined have solid Oak Cases, and are the highest grade Refrigerators made.

Gasoline Stoves

1 Burner.....	\$2.00
2 Burners.....	3.25
3 Burners.....	4.00

Enclosed Back, the stay satisfactory kind. Every stove warranted.

Fruit Jars

Ball's Mason Economy Fruit Jars—special seal-fast jars—the new jar.

Hammocks

A salesman's line of samples, rich, exclusive designs, 45 patterns to select from.
\$.75 Hammocks at \$.50
1.00 Hammocks at75
2.00 Hammocks at 1.50
3.00 Hammocks at 2.25
4.00 Hammocks at 3.00
5.00 Hammocks at 3.75
6.00 Hammocks at 4.50

Ice Cream Freezers

White Mountain and Peerless—1 to 15 qts.

Monarch Hardware Co.

J. G. Campbell, Mgr.
27-29 W. 3d South

Isn't It Fine to Be Dressed For the Fourth of July in Up-to-Date Clothes?

For \$1.⁰⁰ a Week

STYLISH CLOTHING SOLD ON CREDIT FOR MEN AND WOMEN BY

THE WESTERN OUTFIT CO.,
266 STATE STREET.

We have received direct from the east hundreds of styles and patterns of Ladies' Suits, Skirts, Waists, and Men's Suits, Hats, etc., etc. If you need new clothing, come and look over our styles and get our prices before buying elsewhere. Then you will see that you save money here. Make use of our improved CREDIT SYSTEM. It is the only way to be dressed well in up-to-date clothes. YOU HAVE THE USE OF THE CLOTHES WHILE YOU PAY FOR THEM AFTER. Credit costs you no more here than cash. Give us a chance to prove our claims. We guarantee you satisfaction at all times or your money refunded.

The Western Outfit Co., 266 STATE STREET.

4520—Samuel C. McCummings, Robinson. Ina Murial Jones, Eureka.
4521—Thomas D. Vest, Olathe, Cal. Sarah C. Borg, Salt Lake.
4522—Ernest Fawick, London. Etta Hanks, Charleston.
4523—Ray E. Petty, Salt Lake. Amelia Kell, Salt Lake.
4524—J. Lee Hamilton, Salt Lake. Bessie Johns, Salt Lake.
4525—Charles Adamson, Salt Lake. Christina Mason, San Francisco.
4526—Robert L. Millett, Corinne. Phila L. Cody, Corinne.

FORTY-SEVEN YEARS AGO.
To the Salt Lake Herald:
Forty-seven years ago this fourth day of July I left Denver for the states, as we called it then. When going back I spent sixty days in the mountains prospecting for gold, but did not strike it. No scarcity of buffalo or Indians along the place those days.
J. W. SULLIVAN.

AUTOMOBILE CLOCKS.
AUTOMOBILE GOGGLES.
PHONE 65 FOR THE CORRECT TIME.
LEYSON'S
JEWELERS
SALT LAKE CITY

PIANOS

This week's story. Honor us by a call and we will honor you by seeing how much we can give you for the money you care to expend on your piano.

We have very unusual values in Player-pianos and Piano-players.

The Anderson Piano stands in the A class and is worthy of a place in your home. Come and examine it and hear it tell its own story by singing you its own praises.

We have three other grades of pianos.

New York prices with freight added.

This is a truthful statement. A fine second-hand Hardman Piano for sale very cheap.

One-half block west of New P. O., Between Third and Fourth

South Streets. 46 Market St.

Your principal aim when you buy wedding gifts is to get the best. You decide the question at once when you buy of us. Our cases are full of 1907 designs from the world's greatest silver manufacturers.

ESTABLISHED 1862
Park's
JEWELRY STORE
170 MAIN ST.
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH
Bell phone Ind. phone P. O. Box 1862

BRUSH SALE

Brushes of every kind, size and style, one-third off. Hair brushes that suit long or short hair. Our everlasting tooth brushes never drop bristles and never seem to wear out. Whisk brooms and clothes brushes. Immense stock to select from. Come in, look around and be convinced. We can save you money. Both phones 467. Remember the number.

44 MAIN STREET.
Anstee-Brice Drug Co.

"SOLUBLE SULPHUR"

You never saw it before. Your physician never saw it. Your druggist never saw it. No one ever saw it until Prof. F. M. Hill, a New York chemist, discovered it.
For sale by
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Columbia Phonograph Co. (General)
327-329 So. Main St.

Graphophones, Records and Supplies
Bell, 3985. Ind., 1621.
Only exclusive talking machine house in State.

The Rayo Lamp
Cannot be equalled for its bright and steady light, simple construction and absolute safety. Equipped with latest improved burner. Made of brass throughout and nickel plated. Every lamp warranted. Write to nearest agency if not at your dealer's.
CONTINENTAL OIL COMPANY.